



# WRITING TO LEARN TO TEACH

Some thoughts from a middle school math teacher.

## ABOUT ME

### Order of Operations Activity

28

August 10, 2012 by ray\_emily

Last week for #MyFavFriday, I wrote about a totally silly non-academic game. This week, I want to share a game that I like lots, which actually has some academic substance. I'm honestly not sure if I thought up this activity on my own, or stole it from



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- I'm Still Alive! (Random, Disorganized Updates)
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someone along the way. I am *tempted* to say that I devised this activity, myself, but ... who knows. (Please do let me know if it's yours.) Also: Apologies, in advance, for the terrible photo quality. Going to need to work on that, I suppose. Hopefully you get the idea, anyway.

And, without further ado, THE ORDER OF OPERATIONS GAME!

### The set-up:

My classroom has five tables, each of which seats five kids. I pass one laminated strip, like so, to each table. (All of the strips are exactly identical.)



Each table also gets an envelope with the following pieces:



[**Update, 8/27/12:** The one and only [@jreulbach](#) created a characteristically well-

- Silliness: The Expo Graveyard
- More Improvements to My Least Favorite Unit (Decimal Division)
- Error Analysis, Decimal Operations, and Being Less Lame
- A Call for Help: My Least Favorite Unit
- Moar River-Crossing and Whiteboarding!!!
- An Ode to Prime Factorization (...and Whiteboards, and Error Analysis)

## Archives

- March 2014 (1)
- November 2013 (1)
- September 2013 (1)
- October 2012 (1)
- September 2012 (5)
- August 2012 (9)
- July 2012 (1)

designed version of the game pieces that you see above. Check them out (download either the [Word doc](#) or [PDF](#)) and steal them! Now you're set!]

### How it works:

You start the game by calling out a number. (You will need to plan which numbers to call out — or feel free to use [mine](#).)

So, let's say you shout out, "77!"

Kids immediately start scurrying and scratchworking and talking and debating. (Their goal, if you hadn't gathered, is to correctly place the operational symbols, and maybe some exponents, on the strip so that the numbers equal 77.) There is a frenetic, excited energy in the room: three points will go to the first team to get to 77! Second place earns your team two points, and third place gets you one point.

I weave around the room and eavesdrop.

Kid #1: "Let's put the plus sign there!"

Kid #2: "Okay! So now we're at 20. What next?"

Kid #1: "Umm.... we could... subtract?"

Kid #3: "Oooh, I know. Multiply by four—"

Kid #4: "Yeah, yeah! Multiply by four, then get rid of the three, and..."

#Made4Math **#MyFavFriday**

art assessment **games** goals

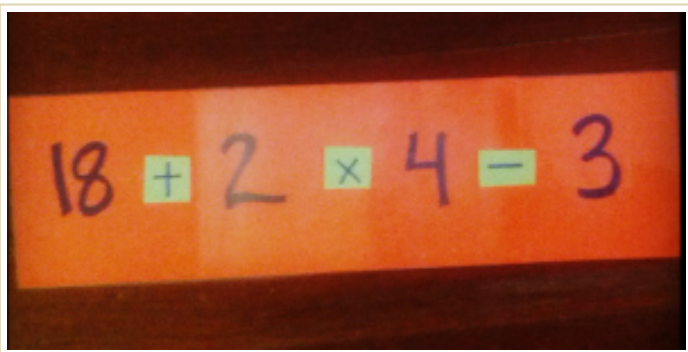
## mistakes New Blogger Initiation

Order of Operations projects

**whiteboarding** writing

### Some of the Blogs I Follow

- My Web 2.0 Journey
- Comments for ThinkThankThunk
- Always Formative
- the radical rational...
- The Number Warrior
- [timeproject.edublogs.org/2012/whiteboards-in-math/?utm\\_source=feedburner&utm\\_n](http://timeproject.edublogs.org/2012/whiteboards-in-math/?utm_source=feedburner&utm_n)
- Teaching Statistics



Kid #5: "Yes, we got it!!! OOOOH, *ooh*, pleasepleeeeeeasecomecheckours!" (Hands wave wildly.)

They beam, proudly looking over their work as I head in their direction.

Suddenly-

Kid #5: "No... WAIT! Not yet!"

I shrug and head to another table. They join heads.

Kid #5: "We need to make it so the adding happens *before* we multiply," I overhear.

Kid #1 eagerly retrieves the parentheses, and Kid #2 positions them around  $18 + 2$ .

- square root of negative one teach math
- Pi Crust
- {Musing Mathematically}
- MT|SM
- Mr. Vaudrey's Class
- misscalcul8
- Megan Hayes-Golding
- Mathy McMatherson
- mathtastrophe
- Math Mama Writes...
- Math Goes Pop!
- Lines and Lines of Tangency
- Learning to Fold
- I Speak Math
- [untilnextstop.blogspot.com/2011/07/for-going-solo.html?utm\\_source=feedburner&utm\\_medium=feed](http://untilnextstop.blogspot.com/2011/07/for-going-solo.html?utm_source=feedburner&utm_medium=feed)
- [function-of-time.blogspot.com/2012/07/el-tenedor.html](http://function-of-time.blogspot.com/2012/07/el-tenedor.html)
- [fawnnguyen.com/2012/08/07/fa](http://fawnnguyen.com/2012/08/07/fa)

$$(18 + 2) \times 4 = 3$$

And, the hands go shooting into the air, for a second time. All around, groups of students are sharing similar exchanges—working together, working backwards, guessing and checking, arguing, persevering.

After a few minutes, the three winners have been established. I then write “18 2 4 3” on the board, and call up a student to fill in the holes. We talk about the wrong answers that they produced, and analyze what exactly caused the derailments. Error analysis melds with strategizing to do better next time melds with collaboration melds with total awesomeness.

... and then, we do it again!

#### **Other stray thoughts and suggestions:**

– “Let’s put the plus sign there,” and other similarly low-risk suggestions, offer a non-intimidating way for less confident kiddos to get involved. Finding a point of entry is simple (there are so many possibilities!), which means that this activity is welcoming to students of all ability levels.

– Make sure your kids know that as soon as you award them their points, they need to quickly remove the operational symbols that they’ve laid down. (Other teams *will* look; they won’t be able to resist.)

[ps.aspx?ref=rss](#)

- [dy/dan](#)

## Top Posts & Pages

- [Order of Operations Activity](#)
- [Error Analysis, Decimal Operations, and Being Less Lame](#)
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- If you have a class of eager beavers—kids so desperate to earn their points that they fail to stop and think and double-check—you can dock one point for a wrong answer, or require that everyone work for a minimum amount of time before summoning you.
- It amuses me, a little, that the kids get all worked up. I do not offer any sort of prize, but I think the competitive element spices things up a little bit. (It is probably not necessary, though, to tell the truth.)
- Encourage your kids to keep out a paper and pencil to test out their possible solutions. (An added bonus, which students generally fail to discover, is that occasionally, the wrong solution from early in the game is in fact a winning solution, later on.)
- There are many opportunities for easy differentiation. If I've got a group of kids that is weak, and not totally solid on applying the order of operations, I will tell them which three of the four operational symbols are needed for each problem. They still, of course, need to determine the correct order. If kids are getting it and digging the activity, I will *not* tell them which symbols to use. This increases the level of difficulty considerably.
- I start out with problems that do not require parentheses and exponents, and work my way to those that do, depending on kids' success rates.

P.S. I am decidedly *not* crafty. For several years running, my kids received raggedy sheets of legal paper (with the numbers on them) and little pieces of chopped up note card (with the symbols) in wrinkly, worn-out plastic bags, when it was time to play this game. My desire to share this activity here compelled me, at last, to laminate those suckers. (I had to make a new set, of course. Mine had taken a beating.) I'm going to attempt be better about that, this year. (Something to add

to my list of goals, I suppose.) I've developed enough games that I want to have on hand, that aren't dingy and depressing and shame-inducing, that I think it's time for me to step it up.

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## 28 thoughts on “Order of Operations Activity”



*borschtwithanna*

August 10, 2012 at 4:53 am

Great idea, Rachel! These kind of “play” activities are so helpful in getting kids to better understand and remember the order of operations. This could totally be a nice start of the year activity to get the kids used to working in groups.

[Reply](#)



*druinok*

August 10, 2012 at 8:35 am

I love it!!! This reminds me a bit of the game “24”, which I plan to use a lot as warmups this year – those mental math skills and Order of Ops are something that all kids can work on, regardless of level.



Reply



*Sarah (@mathequalslove)*

August 10, 2012 at 9:03 am

I can't wait to try this out with my Algebra 2 students. Order of Operations is one of the first things we review, and I think this will be a fun way to do it. Plus, I just got a laminator. So excited to do this!

Reply



*I Speak Math*

August 10, 2012 at 9:20 am

I love, love, love this and am totally stealing ASAP! I really need to find out if my school has a laminator! Great job!

Reply



*Izlomek*

August 10, 2012 at 9:49 am

I can't wait to use this! I've played 24 with my students before, but I really love that they have to physically put the signs in! Thanks for sharing!

Reply



*ray\_emily*

August 10, 2012 at 12:09 pm

To Izlomek and druinok:

Hm. The teacher who taught in my classroom before I came along left behind the game 24, but I've let it sit and collect dust. (Sad.) I've heard that it's great – and I can obviously read the directions, myself (!) – but I think someone should write up a blog post about how they use 24 in their class, how it benefits kids, and why kids dig it. Any takers?

Reply



*Sherrie*

August 10, 2012 at 9:34 pm

I love it and know my students would to!

Reply



*Kathryn (@MsKLaster)*

August 12, 2012 at 5:52 pm

Great activity idea, and I love that the kids have all of the separate operation symbols!

(I can so hear those students' conversations in your class, too.)

Reply



*Alisan Royster*

August 14, 2012 at 2:42 pm

Besides 24, another great way to keep those Order of Operations skills sharp all year is Krypto, which uses cards with values from 1-24. It's a little bit more challenging because you start with 5 numbers, not 4, and the "target number" changes every time. I use it as a warm-up. Students who quickly find one solution can be challenged to find more, then we share a few solutions and allow other students to correct any Order of Operations mistakes that have been made (sometimes their calculations are correct but the notation is not) .

Reply



*Jennifer Love*

August 21, 2012 at 8:30 pm

I had a lot of fun creating this for my Algebra class. I decided to slowly add in additional cards (students started with just the four operations and after a few problems I added in the set of parentheses and worked up to exponents). What a great idea and they really enjoyed it – what a wonderful way to challenge the students and make them think on the first day!

Reply



*ray\_emily*

August 21, 2012 at 9:31 pm

LOVE the idea of using this as a first-day activity. So glad to hear that it went well!

[Reply](#)



*I Speak Math*

August 27, 2012 at 10:33 pm

I just made the whole set and am trying it out either tomorrow or next week. I made it in a word doc if you want it. Just email me. :)

[Reply](#)



*ray\_emily*

September 5, 2012 at 12:36 am

Hey! How did it go - ?!

[Reply](#)



*Elizabeth*

January 5, 2014 at 3:25 pm

I would love a copy...

Reply



*Dawn Holder*

May 3, 2014 at 7:37 pm

Can I get your word doc. On the order of operations activity from 2012

Reply



*ray\_emily*

May 7, 2014 at 11:22 pm

Everything is linked to in the blog post, I think? What exactly do you need?



*Betsy*

October 16, 2014 at 1:13 pm

I would love a copy!

Reply

*Order of Operations* | *thenumbertwentyone*

September 20, 2012 at 7:31 pm

[...] tomorrow we will do some problems on white boards and also play this game. I am so excited for the game because I have been hearing about it going really well from twitter [...]

[Reply](#)

*Order of Operations Game* | *thenumbertwentyone*

September 24, 2012 at 8:53 pm

[...] read about this amazing game over on Writing to Learn to Teach this summer. It looked awesome so I made my own set for each [...]

[Reply](#)



*thenumbertwentyone*

September 28, 2012 at 8:15 pm

By the way, a comment from a student on my classroom blog after we played this game "This game was awesome! So fun!" :)

[Reply](#)



*Arleen Gathings*

August 13, 2013 at 7:46 am

MY STUDENTS BOMB THEIR ORDER OF OPERATION QUIZ. I AM GOING TO TRY THIS TODAY

[Reply](#)



*kimberly*

September 17, 2013 at 10:13 pm

This is so great! Thank you for sharing! Looking forward to trying it tomorrow!

[Reply](#)

*Order of Operations Activity | Mel the Literacy Coach*

October 19, 2013 at 1:51 am

[...] Order of Operations Activity. [...]

[Reply](#)



*Amanda Montgomery*

May 7, 2014 at 10:22 am

Thank you for the activity. It was great to challenge my students and hear the conversation that was happening between each group.

Reply



*ray\_emily*

May 7, 2014 at 11:22 pm

Thanks! Glad you enjoyed it.

Reply



*Rachel*

September 14, 2014 at 10:23 pm

Thank you for sharing, love your idea and I know my kids will have lots of fun while learning the objective. Please if you have any other ideas or good questions for this TEK please share

Reply

*Order of Operations Game « Math Mama*

October 25, 2014 at 8:07 am

[...] found this game on Pinterest and I absolutely love it for practicing order of operations. The kids absolutely love [...]



Reply



*Bon Crowder (@mathfour)*

October 28, 2014 at 5:39 am

Great idea. I'm now pondering how I could use this with variables!

Reply

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